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Update: 1/2013

Research Group "Inter-firm Networks"**FOCUS OF RESEARCH**

Inter-firm networks are a traditional and yet modern organisational form. In practice they appear as strategic alliances, regional and global networks, joint ventures, value-adding partnerships, and consortia. The Research Group aims at relating theoretical and empirical research on inter-firm networks. The focus of *theoretical research* is to develop a theory of inter-firm networking which is based upon the structuration theory of Anthony Giddens and which informs management practice as much as empirical research. *Empirical research* is oriented on the genesis and management of inter-firm networks, aiming to study their importance for economic performance and technological development.

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Recent research activities focus on building a managerial concept of "reflexive network development", which relates the strategic conduct of firms in networks to the specific conditions of organisational fields, such as regions and industries. Special attention is paid to the impact of historical conditions on ongoing processes, for example on the development of organisational and technological paths. At the moment, this concept is being elaborated for the fields of the media industry and optical technologies.

MEMBERS OF THE RESEARCH GROUP

Dr. Olivier Berthod (FU)	Dr. Gordon Müller-Seitz (FU)
Ass. Prof. Dr. Leonhard Dobusch (FU)	Dipl.-Soz. Manuel Nicklich (FU)
Prof. Dr. Stephan Duschek (associated)	Dr. Cornelius Schubert (associated)
Dr. Markus Helfen (FU)	Ass. Prof. Dr. Elke Schüßler (FU)
Dr. Knut Lange (associated)	Ass. Prof. Dr. Miriam Wilhelm (associated)
Dr. Frank Lerch (associated)	Prof. Dr. Carsten Wirth (associated)
Ass. Prof. Dr. Stephan Manning (associated)	Prof. Dr. Rainer Zeichhardt (associated)
Dr. Uli Meyer (TU)	Dipl.-Kfm. Timo Braun (FU)
Prof. Dr. Guido Möllering (associated)	Dipl.-Kfm. Robert Wagner (FU)

EXTERNALLY FUNDED PROJECTS SINCE 2008 (others, see website)

P. 33: "How do project networks arise and develop?" – Comparative case studies

Various economic sectors are facing an increasing concentration on issues related to temporariness. In particular, projects cutting across organizational contexts, exhibit particular characteristics. Although projects distinguish themselves in their temporariness and institutionalized termination, organizational research shows that projects are at the same time embedded into rather permanent social, temporal and organizational contexts. This is particular true for so-called project networks. This study examines two cases with respect to how individual behaviors influence the origination and development of such networks. Special attention is devoted to cooperative behaviors which are described by the concept of "Project Citizen Behavior" and "Network Citizenship Behavior". The two project networks will be analyzed for a duration of approximately 1.5 years. In the course of this, qualitative research methods such as participating observations and guideline-based interviews will be applied.

Commissioned by: GPM Deutsche Gesellschaft für Projektmanagement e.V.
 Period (for the time being): 3/2012 until 1/2013
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researchers: Dipl.-Kfm. Timo Braun, Dr. Gordon Müller-Seitz

P32: "Contract Bargaining on the Way Out? The Consequences of Labor Flexibilization and Associational Fragmentation in Industrial Services"

The research project examines the organizational causes and institutional consequences of a growing "collective bargaining free" zone in Germany. The research centers on a fragmentation hypothesis according to which a network-based reorganization of value creation, crossing industry and firm boundaries creates (new) parallel worlds of collective bargaining. On the firm level, the focus of the project is on the network-based flexibilization of human resource management; on the level of associations, we concentrate on the associational (dis-)integration of employer associations. The main empirical field of the project is industrial services which are characterized by a high labor intensity of value creation, i.e. technical and maintenance services, facility management, and

temporary work agencies. In contrast to traditional core segments of the German economy, these service industries are assumed to be illustrative of both a network-based reorganization of value creation and a fragmentation of the German collective bargaining system.

Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung (HBS), Düsseldorf
 Period: 10/2011 to 3/2014
 Award Holders: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow, Dr. Markus Helfen
 Researchers: Dr. Markus Helfen, Manuel Nicklich

P31: "Practicing Uncertainty in Production Networks and Supply Chains"

9/11, the global financial crisis, Tsunami and the nuclear incident in Fukushima, Japan, or the EHEC crisis in Northern Germany – these disruptive events not only affect human beings in the respective regions, but have global implications in the sense of a "risk society". One important reason for this is the vulnerability of global production networks and supply chains when faced with the unexpected. It is true that risks as well as uncertainties are being increasingly considered in the literature on supply chain/network management, but the differences between the calculable and the incalculable are hardly taken seriously. This study surveys how these issues of uncertainty are dealt with in the supervisory boards of leading German corporations.

Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung (HBS), Düsseldorf
 Period: 07/11 bis 09/11
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researcher: Dr. Gordon Müller-Seitz

P30: "Best Practices, Methods and Tools in Networked R&D - A Study of Deutsche Telekom Laboratories and Benchmarks from Different Industries"

Knowledge-intensive firms like Deutsche Telekom practice technology and innovation management in sometimes unique ways. In this case, the company has installed a joint venture (T-Labs) with the University of Technology in Berlin, which is embedded in wider networks of innovation. With this organizational arrangement in mind, promising practices, methods and the tools of other knowledge-intensive firms are studied and compared to those of the joint venture.

Commissioned by: Deutsche Telekom Laboratories, Berlin
 Period: 04/11 bis 09/11
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researchers: Dr. Gordon Müller-Seitz, Dipl.-Kfm. Robert Wagner

P29: "Cooperative Behaviour in Inter-organizational Projects"

The goal of this study is to understand the characteristics, antecedents and consequences of cooperative working behaviour in inter-organizational projects. We draw from the concept of Organizational Citizenship Behaviour (OCB) and analyse how this concept may be transferred to an inter-organizational setting. We utilize a sequential mixed-method research design consisting of qualitative semi-structured interviews and a quantitative survey.

Commissioned by: GPM Deutsche Gesellschaft für Projektmanagement e.V.
 Period: 12/10 - 05/11
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researcher: Dipl.-Kfm. Timo Braun

P28: "Strategic Leadership in Heterarchical Networks"

In contrast to other types of interorganizational networks, heterarchical networks are characterized by the lack of a permanent formal leading entity which orchestrates the respective network. Based upon a longitudinal case study that is informed by structuration theory this project elucidates how leadership is nevertheless practiced in heterarchical networks. Our research setting is the semiconductor industry's prime research and development consortium SEMATECH, and the strategic leadership of Intel Corporation acting as a primus inter pares in this network.

Commissioned by: German Research Foundation (DFG)
 Period: 02/10 - 09/13
 Award Holder: Dr. Gordon Müller-Seitz
 Mentor: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow

P27: "Application Laboratory, Innovative X-ray Technologies"

Within this project we are conducting an analysis of current transfer practices in order to facilitate and advance the conceptual development of knowledge and technology transfer in this particular domain. In more detail: (1) an analysis of technology transfer concepts is being carried out, (2) transfer activities of the WGL in the domain of X-ray technology are being investigated, (3) communication strategies are being substantiated and (4) financial concepts of cooperating technology transfer projects are being analysed.

Commissioned by: Forschungsverbund Berlin e.V. (Max-Born-Institut); Project within the program initiative "Wirtschaft trifft Wissenschaft" (Business Meets Science) of the Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung (BMVBS)
 Period: 08/08 – 06/11

Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researcher: Dipl.-Kfm. Robert Wagner

P26: "Evaluation of the Cluster Development of the Music and Event Industry of the Cologne Region – Sound of Cologne"

In the framework of this project, an evaluation concept for the development of the music and event industry cluster in and around Cologne is being developed and applied. The analysis is based upon a comprehensive inventory of the organizations involved in the cluster, an intermediate evaluation of the cluster activities and an assessment of the coordinated cluster development.

Commissioned by: conpara Gesellschaft für Unternehmensberatung mbH
 Period: 05/2009 – 03/2012
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researcher: Dr. Elke Schüßler

P25: "Network Services"

Within this project two articles on the role of network services for the development of regional clusters (for a publication of VDI/VDE-IT in German) were written.

Commissioned by: VDI/VDE-IT GmbH
 Period: 07/2008 – 09/2008
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow
 Researcher: Dipl.-Kfm. Rainer Zeichhardt

P24: "Organization and Regulation of Employment Relations in Transnational Production and Supply Networks. Ensuring Core Labor Standards through International Framework Agreements?"

The purpose of the research is to increase our understanding of International Framework Agreements (IFAs) negotiated by transnational corporations (TNCs) and Global Union Federations as instruments for regulating labor standards and employment relations within TNCs and throughout their global supply networks. The research program is based on in-depth case studies and will focus on the questions of motivation for and implementation of IFAs.

Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Foundation (HBS)
 Period: 10/08 - 03/11
 Award Holder: Prof. Dr. Jörg Sydow, Dr. Michael Fichter
 Researcher: Dr. Markus Helfen
 Partner: Prof. Steve Frenkel, Australian School of Business, University of New South Wales, Sydney

PUBLICATIONS IN ENGLISH**A. Books and Special Issues**

- A.06. Sydow, J./Schreyögg, G. (eds.)(2013), Self-Reinforcing Processes in and among Organizations. Palgrave Macmillan. London (in print).
- A.05. Schreyögg, G./Sydow, J. (eds.)(2010), The Hidden Dynamics of Path Dependence. Palgrave Macmillan. London.
- A.04. Möllering, G. (2006), Trust: Reason, Routine, Reflexivity. Elsevier. Oxford.
- A.03. Möllering, G./Bachmann, R./Lee, S.H. (eds.)(2004), The Micro-foundations of Organizational Trust. In: Journal of Managerial Psychology 19 (6). Special Issue.
- A.02. Sydow, J./Lindkvist, L./DeFillippi, R. (eds.)(2004), Project-based Organizations, Embeddedness and Repositories of Knowledge. In: Organization Studies 25 (9). Special Issue.
- A.01. Bachmann, R./Knights, D./Sydow, J. (eds.)(2001), Trust and Control in Organizational Relations. In: Organization Studies 22 (2). Special Issue.

B. Journal Articles

- B.72. Larsen, M.M./Manning, S./Pedersen, T. (2013), Uncovering the Hidden Costs of Offshoring: The Interplay of Complexity, Organizational Design and Experience. In: Strategic Management Journal 34 (in print).
- B.71. Manning, S./Hutzschenreuter, T./Strathmann, A. (2013), Emerging Capability or Continuous Challenge? Relocating Knowledge Work and Managing Process Interfaces. In: Industrial and Corporate Change 22 (in print).
- B.70. Dobusch, L./Kapeller, J. (2013), Striking New Paths: Theory and Method in Path Dependence Research. In: Schmalenbach Business Review 65 (in print).
- B.69. Braun, T./Ferreira, A./Sydow, J. (2013), Citizenship Behaviour and Effectiveness in Temporary Organizations. In: International Journal of Project Management 31 (in print).
- B.68. Lange, K./Müller-Seitz, G./Sydow, J./Windeler, A. (2013), Financing innovations in uncertain networks – Filling in roadmap gaps in the semiconductor industry. In: Research Policy 42 (in print).
- B.67. Manning, S. (2013), New Silicon Valleys or a New Species? Commoditization of Knowledge Work and the Rise of Knowledge Services Clusters. In: Research Policy (in print).
- B.66. Schüßler, E./Sydow, J. (2013), Organizing Events for Configuring and Maintaining Creative Fields. In: Jones, C./Lorenzen, M./Sapsed, J. (Eds.): Oxford Handbook of Creative Industries. OUP. Oxford (in print).

- B.65. Reinecke, J./Manning, S./Von Hagen, O. (2012), The Emergence of a Standards Market: Multiplicity of Sustainability Standards in the Global Coffee Industry. In: Organization Studies 33 (5/6), 789-812.
- B.64. Sydow, J./Windeler, A./Müller-Seitz, G./Lange, K. (2012), Path Constitution Analysis – A Methodology for Understanding Path Dependence and Path Creation. In: Business Research 5 (2), 155-176.
- B.63. Botzem, S./Dobusch, L. (2012), Standardization Cycles: A Process Perspective on the Formation and Diffusion of Transnational Standards. In: Organization Studies 33 (5-6), 737-762.
- B.62. Braun, T./Müller-Seitz, G./Sydow, J. (2012), Project Citizenship Behavior? - An Explorative Analysis at the Project-Network-Nexus. In: Scandinavian Journal of Management 28, 271-284.
- B.61. Sydow, J./Windeler, A./Schubert, C./Möllering, G. (2012), Organizing R&D Consortia for Path Creation and Extension: The Case of Semiconductor Manufacturing Technologies. In: Organization Studies 33 (7), 907-936.
- B.60. Müller-Seitz, G./Sydow, J. (2012), Maneuvering between Networks to Lead - A Longitudinal Study in the Semiconductor Industry. In: Long Range Planning 45 (2-3), 105-135.
- B.59. Wilhelm, M./Sydow, J. (2012), Compete to Cooperate - Practicing the Paradox of Coopetition in Supplier Networks. In: Academy of Management Best Paper Proceedings, Boston, Mass.
- B.58. Manning, S./Boons, F./Von Hagen, O./Reinecke, J. (2012), National Contexts Matter: The Co-Evolution of Sustainability Standards in Global Value Chain. In: Ecological Economics 83, 197-209.
- B.57. Schüller, E./Wessel, L./Gersch, M. (2012), Taking Stock: Capability Development in Inter-organizational Projects. In: Schmalenbach Business Review 64 (3), 171-186.
- B.56. Müller-Seitz, G. (2012), Leadership in Interorganizational Networks – A Literature Review and Suggestions for Future Research. In: International Journal of Management Reviews 14 (4), 428-443.
- B.55. Dobusch, L./Müller-Seitz, G. (2012), Serial Singularities: Developing a Network Organization by Organizing Events. In: Schmalenbach Business Review 64 (3), 204-229.
- B.54. Manning, S./Sydow, J./Windeler, A. (2012), Securing Access to Lower-Cost Talent Globally: The Dynamics of Active Embedding and Field Structuration. In: Regional Studies 46, S. 1201-1218.
- B.53. Müller-Seitz, G./Sydow, J. (2011), Terminating Institutionalized Termination: Why SEMATECH Became More Than a Temporary System. In: Cattani, G./Ferrari, S./Frederikson, L./Taube, F. (eds.): Advances in Strategic Management 28: Project-Based Organizing and Strategic Management. Emerald, Bingley, U.K., 147-186.
- B.52. Wilhelm, M. (2011), Managing Coopetition Through Horizontal Supply Chain Relations: Linking Dyadic and Network Levels of Analysis. In: Journal of Operations Management 29 (7/8), 663-676.
- B.51. Sydow, J./Müller-Seitz, G. (2011), Practicing Uncertainty in R&D Networks - Explorative Evidence from a Semiconductor Industry Network. In: Academy of Management Best Paper Proceedings, San Antonio, Texas.
- B.50. Wilhelm, M./Sydow, J. (2012), Compete to Cooperate - Practicing the Paradox of Coopetition in Supplier Networks. In: Academy of Management Best Paper Proceedings, Boston, Mass.
- B.49. Müller-Seitz, G./Sydow, J. (2012), Maneuvering between Networks to Lead - A Longitudinal Study in the Semiconductor Industry. In: Long Range Planning 45 (2-3), 105-135.
- B.48. Müller-Seitz, G. (2012), Leadership in Interorganizational Networks – A Literature Review and Suggestions for Future Research. In: International Journal of Management Reviews 14 (4), 428-443.
- B.47. Wilhelm, M.M (2011), Managing Coopetition Through Horizontal Supply Chain Relations: Linking Dyadic and Network Levels of Analysis. In: Journal of Operations Management 29 (7-8), 663-676.
- B.46. Sydow, J./Müller-Seitz, G. (2011), Practicing Uncertainty in R&D Networks - Explorative Evidence from a Semiconductor Industry Network. In: Academy of Management Best Paper Proceedings, San Antonio, Texas.
- B.45. Manning, S./Lewin, A. Y./Schuerch, M. (2011), The Stability of Offshore Outsourcing Relationships: The Role of Relation Specificity and Client Control. In: Management International Review 51 (3), 381-406.
- B.44. Schreyögg, G./Sydow, J. (2011), Organizational Path Dependence: A Process View. In: Organization Studies 32 (3), 321-335.
- B.43. Fichter, M./Helfen, M./Sydow, J. (2011), Employment Relations in Global Production Networks: Initiating Transfer of Practices via Union Involvement. In: Human Relations 63 (4), 599-624.
- B.42. Manning, S./Sydow, J. (2011), Projects, Paths, Practices: Sustaining and Leveraging Project-based Relationships. In: Industrial & Corporate Change 20 (5), 1369-1402.
- B.41. Schreyögg, G./Sydow, J./Holtmann, P. (2011), How History Matters in Organizations – The Case of Path Dependence. In: Management & Organization History 6 (1), 81-100.
- B.40. Sydow, J./Lerch, F./Huxham, C./Hibbert, P. (2011), A silent cry for leadership: Organizing for leading (in) clusters. In: Leadership Quarterly 22 (2), 328-334.
- B.39. Fichter, M./Helfen, M./Sydow, J. (2011), Regulating Labor Relations in Global Production Networks: Insights on International Framework Agreements. In: Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft (2), 69-86.
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- B.37. Manning, S./von Hagen, O. (2010), Linking Local Experiments to Global Standards: How Project Networks Promote Global Institution-Building. In: Scandinavian Journal of Management 26 (4), 398-416.
- B.36. Hibbert, P./Huxham, C./Lerch, F./Sydow, J. (2010), Barriers to Process Learning: Authority and Anomie in Regional Clusters. Management Learning 41, 453-471.
- B.35. Sydow, J./Windeler, A./Wirth, C./Staber, U. (2010), Foreign Market Entry as Network Entry: A Relational-Structuration Perspective on Internationalization in Television Content Production. In: Scandinavian Journal of Management 26 (1), 13-24.
- B.34. Manning, S. (2010), The Strategic Formation of Project Networks: A Relational Practice Perspective. In: Human Relations 63, 551-573.
- B.33. Schreyögg, G./Sydow, J. (2010), Organizing for Fluidity? Dilemmas of New Organizational Forms. In: Organization Science 21, 1251-1262.
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- B.31. Sydow, J. (2009), Path Dependencies in Project-Based Organizing – Evidence from Television Production in Germany. In: Journal of Media Business Studies 6 (4), 123-139.
- B.30. Sydow, J./Schreyögg, G./Koch, J. (2009), Organizational Path Dependence: Opening the Black Box. In: Academy of Management Review 34 (4), 689-709.
- B.29. Müller-Seitz, G. (2009), The Open Source Software Phenomenon as a Role Model for Networked Innovations in Biotechnology: An Exploratory Study. In: International Journal of Web Based Communities 5 (2), S.212-237.
- B.28. Müller-Seitz, G./Reger, G. (2009), Any Lessons to be Learned? Insights for Open Innovation Management from Two Open Source Software-Inspired Networks. In: R&D Management 39 (4), 372-381.
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- B.25. Manning, S. (2008), Embedding Projects in Multiple Contexts – A Structuration Perspective. In: International Journal of Project Management 26 (1), 30-37.
- B.24. Kaiser, S./Müller-Seitz, G. (2008), Leveraging Lead User Knowledge in Software Development – The Case of Weblog Technology Economics of Open-source Collaboration. In: Industry & Innovation 15 (2), 199-221.
- B.23. Provan, K.G./Fish, A./Sydow, J. (2007), Interorganizational Networks at the Network Level: A Review of the Empirical Literature on Whole Networks. In: Journal of Management 33 (3), 479-516.
- B.22. Manning, S./Sydow, J. (2007), Transforming Creative Potential in Project Networks: How TV Movies are Produced under Network-based Control. In: Critical Sociology 33 (1/2), 19-42.
- B.21. Kaiser, S./Müller-Seitz, G./Lopes, M.P./Pina e Cunha, M. (2007), Weblog-Technology as a Trigger to Elicit Passion for Knowledge. In: Organization 14 (3), 391-412.
- C. Book Chapters**
- C.19. Sydow, J./Schreyögg, G. (2013), Self-reinforcing Processes in Organizations, Networks and Fields. In: Sydow, J./Schreyögg, G. (eds.), Self-Reinforcing Dynamics in and among Organizations. Palgrave MacMillan. London (in print).
- C.18. Berthod, O./Sydow, J. (2013), Locked in the Iron Cage? When Institutionalization is (not) a Path-dependent Process. In: Sydow, J./Schreyögg, G. (eds.), Self-Reinforcing Dynamics in and among Organizations. Palgrave MacMillan- London (in print).
- C.17. Frenkel, S./Sydow, J. (2011), Institutional Conditions for Organizing Decent Work in Global Production Networks: The Case of China. In: Sheldon P./Klim, S./Li, Y./Warner, M. (eds.): China's Changing Workplace. Routledge. London, 241-258.
- C.16. Lerch, F./Sydow, J./Duschek, S. (2011), Beyond the Organizational Focus: Network Consulting in Regional Clusters. In: Buono, A. F./Grossman, R./Lobnig, H./Mayer, K. (eds.): The Changing Paradigm of Consulting. Greenwich, Conn., 185-209.
- C.15. Möllering, G./Stache, F. (2010), Trust Development in German-Ukrainian Business Relationships: Dealing with Cultural Differences in an Uncertain Institutional Context. In: Saunders, M.N.K./Lewicki, R.J./Skinner, D./Gillespie, N./Dietz, G. (eds.): Organizational Trust: A Cultural Perspective. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, 205-226.
- C.14. Provan, K.G./Sydow, J. (2008), Evaluating Interorganizational Relations. In: Copper, S./Ebers, M./Huxham, C./Ring, P.S. (eds.): The Oxford Handbook of Interorganizational Relations. Oxford University Press. Oxford, 691-716.
- C.13. Rometsch, M./Sydow, J. (2007), On Identities of Networks and Organizations – The Case of Franchising. In: Kornberger, M./Gudergan, S. (eds.): Only Connect: Neat Words, Networks and Identities. Liber & Copenhagen Business School Press. Copenhagen, 19-47.
- C.12. Möllering, G. (2006), Trust, Institutions, Agency: Towards a Neoinstitutional Theory of Trust. In: Bachmann, R./Zaheer, A. (eds.): Handbook of Trust Research. Elgar. Cheltenham, 355-376.
- C.11. Sydow, J. (2006), How Can Systems Trust Systems? A Structuration Perspective on Trust Building in Interorganizational Relations. In: Bachmann, R./Zaheer, A. (eds.): Handbook of Trust Research. Elgar. Cheltenham, 377-392.
- C.10. Sydow, J. (2006), Managing Projects in Network Contexts: A Structuration Perspective. In: Hodgson, D./Cicmil, S. (eds.): Making Projects Critical. Palgrave. Basingstoke, Hampshire, 252-264.
- C.09. Sydow, J. (2006), Organizational Fields. In: Beckert, J./Zafirovskand, M. (eds.): Encyclopedia of Economic Sociology. Routledge, Oxford, 488-491.
- C.08. Sydow, J. (2006), Loose Coupling. In: Beckert, J./Zafirovskand, M. (eds.): Encyclopedia of Economic Sociology. Routledge, Oxford, 406-407.
- D. Working Papers**
- D.16. Burger, M./Sydow, J. (2012), How Inter-organizational Networks Can Become Path-dependent: Bargaining in the Photonics Industry. Paper presented at the OMT Division, Annual Meeting of the Academy of Management in Boston, Mass., August 3-7, 2012.
- D.15. Dobusch, L./Sydow, J. (2011), The Role of Platforms for Enterprise Ecosystems. Paper presented at the Workshop for the 41st annual GI conference Informatik 2011, October 04-07.
- D.14. Sydow, J./Lerch, F. (2007), Developing Photonic Clusters – Commonalities, Contrasts and Contradictions. AIM White Paper. Advanced Institute of Management Research. London.
- D.13. Fichter, M./Sydow, J./Volynets, L. (2007), Organization and Regulation of Employment Relations in Transnational Production and Supply Networks. Ensuring Core Labor Standards through International Framework Agreements? Paper presented at the 21st EGOS Colloquium, Vienna, July 5-7, 2007.
- Papers on organizational and interorganizational paths are available at <http://www.pfadkolleg.de>**
- For further information please visit <http://wiwiss.fu-berlin.de/en/sydow>**